Treaties in Ontario by the Numbers

Ontario

- 40+ treaties and other agreements cover Ontario
- 92% of people living in Upper Canada treaties area
- 500K+ people living in the six treaty areas of Northern Ontario

Population

- 374,395 was the population of Indigenous people in 2016
- 3.7M people living in the Toronto Purchase area
- 130+ First Nation and Métis communities

Signed Treaties

Treaties were signed in Ontario before and after Confederation.

These treaties include:

- 3 Numbered Treaties (1870 1930)
- 2 Robinson Treaties (1850)
- 2 Williams Treaties (1923)
- 30 Upper Canada Treaties (1781-1862)

Learn More

Website: www.Ontario.ca/treaties

Facebook: @IndigenousON

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This information from the Government of Ontario.